

# <u>COURSE OVERVIEW ME0172</u> Industrial Equipment: Compressors, Pumps, Motors & Variable Speed Drive: Selection, Sizing & Application

# Course Title

Industrial Equipment: Compressors, Pumps, Motors & Variable Speed Drive: Selection, Sizing & Application

#### Course Date/Venue

September 22-26 2024/Meeting Plus 8, City Centre Rotana Doha, Doha, Qatar

(30 PDHs)

Course Reference ME0172

<u>Course Duration/Credits</u> Five days days/3.0 CEUs/30 PDHs

# Course Description









#### This practical and highly-interactive course includes various practical sessions and exercises. Theory learnt will be applied using our state-ofthe-art simulators.

Maximum efficiency, reliability, and longevity of pumps, compressors, turbines, bearings and motors are of great concern to many industries. These objectives can only be achieved by understanding the characteristics, selection criteria, sizing calculations, sealing arrangements, common problems, troubleshooting, repair techniques, preventive and predictive maintenance of those turbo machineries.

This course is a MUST for anyone who is involved in the selection, calculations, sizing, applications, troubleshooting or maintenance of pumps, compressors, turbines, bearings or motors. It covers how this equipment operates and provides the guidelines and rules that must be followed for a successful application.

Their basic design, specification and selection criteria, sizing calculations as well as all maintenance issues including troubleshooting, vibration analysis, and used oil analysis are covered in detail.



ME0172 - Page 1 of 10





This course is designed to provide delegates with a detailed and up-to-date overview of the fluid mechanic fundamentals and operating practice of pumps, compressors, turbines and motors. It will address aspects of both axial and centrifugal compressors. Upon the successful completion of this course, participants will have acquired the practical knowledge to enable them not only to choose the correct device for a particular application but also be in a position to resolve many commonly occurring operating problems.

This course is ideal for those personnel in the oil, gas, petrochemical, chemical, power and other process industries who require a wider and deeper appreciation of pumps, compressors, turbines and motors, including their design, performance and operation. No prior knowledge of the topic is required. Participants will be taken through an intensive primer of turbo-machinery principles, using the minimum of mathematics, and will learn how to solve the many and varied practical industrial problems that are encountered. The course makes use of an extensive collection of VIDEO material.

### Course Objectives

Upon the successful completion of this course, each participant will be able to:-

- Apply an in-depth knowledge and skills in various industrial equipment and turbomachines including pumps, compressors, turbines and motors
- Implement systematic techniques on selection, sizing, application, operation, testing, troubleshooting and maintenance of various industrial equipment and turbomachineries
- Identify the various types of compressors, performance measurement and preventive maintenance
- Illustrate the operation and characteristics of centrifugal and axial compressors as well as compressor systems calculations
- Define and categorize pumps and discuss centrifugal pump theory, general performance and basic components
- List types of bearings and explain statistical nature of bearing life
- Demonstrate viscosity of lubricants and oil analysis
- Describe the characteristics of induction motors including their speed control, maintenance, troubleshooting techniques and diagnostic testing for failures in three-phase stator windings.
- Illustrate vibration instrumentation and analysis, the cause of vibration and predictive maintenance
- Implement proper techniques and procedures of turbomachinery maintenance and troubleshooting
- Recognize the root causes of machine failure like the vibration and employ the proper steps to troubleshoot anomalies
- Employ troubleshooting techniques in accordance with the turbomachinery API & ISO standards and specifications



ME0172 - Page 2 of 10





# Exclusive Smart Training Kit - H-STK®



Participants of this course will receive the exclusive "Haward Smart Training Kit" (**H-STK**<sup>®</sup>). The **H-STK**<sup>®</sup> consists of a comprehensive set of technical content which includes **electronic version** of the course materials conveniently saved in a **Tablet PC**.

### Who Should Attend

This course provides an overview of all significant aspects and considerations of industrial equipment and turbomachinery for those who are involved in the selection, sizing, applications, operation, testing, troubleshooting, maintenance and failure analysis of pumps, compressors, turbines and motors. Engineers, supervisors, foremen and other technical staff dealing with industrial equipment, turbomachinery and rotating equipment will benefit from this course.

#### Training Methodology

All our Courses are including **Hands-on Practical Sessions** using equipment, State-ofthe-Art Simulators, Drawings, Case Studies, Videos and Exercises. The courses include the following training methodologies as a percentage of the total tuition hours:-

30% Lectures
20% Practical Workshops & Work Presentations
30% Hands-on Practical Exercises & Case Studies
20% Simulators (Hardware & Software) & Videos

In an unlikely event, the course instructor may modify the above training methodology before or during the course for technical reasons.

#### Course Fee

**US\$ 6,000** per Delegate. This rate includes H-STK<sup>®</sup> (Haward Smart Training Kit), buffet lunch, coffee/tea on arrival, morning & afternoon of each day.

#### **Accommodation**

Accommodation is not included in the course fees. However, any accommodation required can be arranged at the time of booking.



ME0172 - Page 3 of 10





# Course Certificate(s)

Internationally recognized certificates will be issued to all participants of the course who completed a minimum of 80% of the total tuition hours.

#### **Certificate Accreditations**

Certificates are accredited by the following international accreditation organizations: -

Accredited The International Accreditors for Continuing Education and Training (IACET - USA)

Haward Technology is an Authorized Training Provider by the International Accreditors for Continuing Education and Training (IACET), 2201 Cooperative Way, Suite 600, Herndon, VA 20171, USA. In obtaining this authority, Haward Technology has demonstrated that it complies with the **ANSI/IACET 2018-1 Standard** which is widely recognized as the standard of good practice internationally. As a result of our Authorized Provider membership status, Haward Technology is authorized to offer IACET CEUs for its programs that qualify under the **ANSI/IACET 2018-1 Standard**.

Haward Technology's courses meet the professional certification and continuing education requirements for participants seeking **Continuing Education Units** (CEUs) in accordance with the rules & regulations of the International Accreditors for Continuing Education & Training (IACET). IACET is an international authority that evaluates programs according to strict, research-based criteria and guidelines. The CEU is an internationally accepted uniform unit of measurement in qualified courses of continuing education.

Haward Technology Middle East will award **3.0 CEUs** (Continuing Education Units) or **30 PDHs** (Professional Development Hours) for participants who completed the total tuition hours of this program. One CEU is equivalent to ten Professional Development Hours (PDHs) or ten contact hours of the participation in and completion of Haward Technology programs. A permanent record of a participant's involvement and awarding of CEU will be maintained by Haward Technology. Haward Technology will provide a copy of the participant's CEU and PDH Transcript of Records upon request.



British Accreditation Council (BAC)

Haward Technology is accredited by the **British Accreditation Council** for **Independent Further and Higher Education** as an **International Centre**. BAC is the British accrediting body responsible for setting standards within independent further and higher education sector in the UK and overseas. As a BAC-accredited international centre, Haward Technology meets all of the international higher education criteria and standards set by BAC.



ME0172 - Page 4 of 10





#### Course Instructor(s)

This course will be conducted by the following instructor(s). However, we have the right to change the course instructor(s) prior to the course date and inform participants accordingly:



**Dr. Faysal Eliyan**, PhD, MSc, BSc, is a **Senior Engineer** with extensive years of experience within the **Power & Water Utilities** and other **Energy Sectors**. His expertise widely covers in the areas of **District Cooling**, **District Cooling** Technologies, **Cooling Towers** Selection, Operation & Maintenance, Fundamentals of Heating, Ventilation & Cooling Systems for Engineers, **Air-Conditioning & Cooling Systems**, **Heat Exchangers & Cooling Water System** in Power Plant, Planning & Implementation of District Cooling Systems (**DCS**), **Concrete Structural Design**, **Concrete** 

Maintenance & Reliability Analysis, Civil Engineering Drawings, Standards & Codes, **Civil Engineering** Design, Petrochemical Plant Structure Design & Remediation, Elements of Applied Civil Engineering, Dynamic Analysis of Rotating Equipment Foundations & Structural Steel Piperacks, Concrete & Structural Steel Design, Steel Structure Design, Advanced Building Construction Technology, Structural Engineering Techniques, Structural Renovation of Buildings, Earthwork & Structural Maintenance, Surface Drainage, Drainage System, Building Envelopes & Finishes, Landscaping & Roofing System, Seismic Design for Buildings, AutoCAD, Advanced Seismic & Wind Design of Reinforced Concrete, Structural Systems & Components, Design of Concrete Columns & Beam Frames, Design of Foundations & Equipment Footings, Maintenance of Concrete Structures, Structural Reliability Assessment, Codes & Structural Reliability, Probabilistic Evaluation of Existing Structures, Structural Steel, Precast Concrete and Reinforced Polymer Layered Steel. Further, he is also well-versed in Gas Turbines, Steam Turbines, Heat Exchangers Inspection, Testing & Overhaul Cleaning, Heating, Ventilation & Air Conditioning (HVAC), Fans & Blowers, Heaters & Boilers, Compressors, Maintenance Planning & Scheduling, Pumps & Compressors Operation & Maintenance, Valves Technology Selection, Installation & Troubleshooting, Cooling Towers, Rotating Equipment, Turbomachinery, Condition Monitoring & Diagnostics, Hydraulic & Pneumatic Systems Maintenance & Troubleshooting, Piping Systems, Corrosion Control & Materials Selection in Oil and Gas and Water Systems, Machinery Alignment & Balancing, Maintenance Management, Operational Problems & Failure Analysis, Energy Performance Assessment of Powerplants, Plant Operations, Project Management, Six Sigma and Health, Safety & Environment.

During his career life, Dr. Faysal has gained his practical and field experience through his various significant positions and dedication as the Assistant Professor, Senior Consultant, Laboratory Instructor, Lecturer, Tutor, Mentor, Advisor, Trainer, Engineering Manager, Senior Engineer, Senior Project Engineer, Engineer and Adjudicator from various institutions and universities such as the Community College of Qatar, American University of the Middle East, McMaster University, The University of British Columbia, The University of British Columbia, Qatar University and General Electric, just to name a few.

Dr. Faysal has PhD, Master's and Bachelor's degree in Engineering from the University of British Columbia (Canada). He is a Certified Instructor/Trainer, a member of the Chamber of Civil Engineers, Structural Stability Research Council, American Institute of Steel Construction and American Society of Civil Engineers (ASCE), USA. He also published numerous books, researches and scientific papers and received several awards and recognitions for Journal of Materials Engineering and Performance and has further delivered numerous trainings, courses, seminars, workshops and conferences internationally.



ME0172 - Page 5 of 10





# Course Program

The following program is planned for this course. However, the course instructor(s) may modify this program before or during the course for technical reasons with no prior notice to participants. Nevertheless, the course objectives will always be met:

Day 1:	Sunday, 22 <sup>nd</sup> of September 2024
0730 – 0800	Registration & Coffee
0800 - 0815	Welcome & Introduction
0815 - 0830	PRE-TEST
0830 - 0930	Turbo Machinery-Introduction
	Centrifugal Compressors • Centrifugal Pumps • Turbines
	Compressors
0930 – 1030	Compressor Types and Performance Measurement • Positive Displacement Compressors, Reciprocating Compressors, Trunk Piston Compressors, Sliding Crosshead Piston Compressors, Diaphragm Compressors, Bellows Compressors
1030 - 1045	Break
1000 1010	Compressors (cont'd)
1045 – 1145	Rotary Compressors, Rotary Screw Compressor, Lobe Type Air Compressor, Sliding Vane Compressors, Liquid Ring Compressors • Dynamic Compressors, Centrifugal Compressors, Axial Compressors • Air Receivers, Compressor Control, Unloading System • Intercoolers and Aftercoolers, Filters and Air Intake Screens • Preventive Maintenance and Housekeeping
	Centrifugal & Axial Compressors
1145 – 1245	Operation and Characteristics • Surging, Choking, Bleed Valves, Variable Stator Vanes, Inlet Guide Vanes
1245 – 1300	Break
1300 – 1400	<b>Compressor Systems Calculations</b> Calculations of Air Leaks, Annual Cost of Air Leakage • Centrifugal Compressor Power Requirement • Compressor Selection, Calculations of Air System Requirements • Characteristics of Reciprocating Compressors, Blowers • Selection of Compressor Drive • Selection of Air Distribution System, Water Cooling Requirements • Sizing of Compressor System Components, Sizing of Air Receiver • Calculations of Receiver Pump-Up Time
1400 - 1420	<b>Turbines</b> Types of Turbines • Industrial Heavy Duty Gas Turbines • Major Turbine Components
1420 - 1430	Recap
	Using this Course Overview, the Instructor(s) will Brief Participants about the Topics that were Discussed Today and Advise Them of the Topics to be Discussed Tomorrow
1430	Lunch & End of Day One

Day 2:	Monday, 23 <sup>rd</sup> of September 2024
0730 - 0830	Turbines (cont'd)
	Performance Characteristics • Performance Calculations
0830 - 0930	Gas Turbine Cycles
	Reversible Cycles with Ideal Gases • Combustion Processes • Stoichiometric
0930 - 0945	Break



ME0172 - Page 6 of 10 ME0172-09-24|Rev.614|11 July 2024





0945 – 1045	<b>Pumps</b> Definition & Categories: Dynamic & Displacement, Reciprocating & Rotary • Centrifugal Pumps: Theory of Operation, Casings and Diffusers, Radial Thrust, Hydrostatic Pressure Tests
1045 - 1145	<b>Pumps (cont'd)</b> Impeller, Axial Thrust, Axial Thrust in Multistage Pumps, Hydraulic Balancing Devices, Balancing Drums, Balancing Disks
1145 – 1245	<ul> <li><i>Pumps (cont'd)</i></li> <li>Mechanical Seals, Bearings, Couplings, Bedplates, Minimum Flow Requirement</li> <li>Centrifugal Pumps General Performance Characteristics, Cavitation, Net Positive Suction Head</li> </ul>
1245 – 1300	Break
1300 - 1420	<b>Centrifugal Pump Mechanical Seals</b> Basic Components, Temperature Control, Seal Lubrication/Leakage, Typical Single Inside Pusher Seal • Recommended Maintenance, Vibration Analysis, Equipment Condition
1420 - 1430	<b>Recap</b> Using this Course Overview, the Instructor(s) will Brief Participants about the Topics that were Discussed Today and Advise Them of the Topics to be Discussed Tomorrow
1430	Lunch & End of Day Two

Day 3:	Tuesday, 24 <sup>th</sup> of September 2024
0730 - 0830	<b>Bearings</b> Types of Bearings, Ball and Roller Bearings, Stresses during Rolling Contacts •
	Statistical Nature of Bearing Life, Materials and Finish, Sizes of Bearings, Types of Rolling Bearings, Thrust Bearings
	Lubrication
	Viscosity of Lubricants, Flow Through Pipes, Variation of Viscosity with
	<i>Temperature and Pressure, Viscosity Index</i> • <i>Non-Newtonian Fluids, Greases, VI Improved Oils, Variation of Lubricant Viscosity with Use, Oxidation Reactions,</i>
0830 - 0930	<i>Physical Reactions, Housing and Lubrication, Lubrication of Antifriction Bearings</i>
0000 0000	• Oil Analysis: Lube Oil Sampling Technique, Test Description and Significance,
	Visual and Sensory Inspections, Chemical and Physical Tests, Water Content,
	Viscosity, Emission Spectrographic Analysis, Infrared Analysis, Total Base
	Number (TBN), Total Acid Number (TAN), Particle Count
0930 - 0945	Break
	Pump Selection
	Engineering of System Requirements, Fluid Type, System Head Curves, Alternate
	Modes of Operation, Margins, Wear, Future System Changes • Selection of Pump
0045 1100	and Driver, Pump Characteristics, Code Requirements, Fluid Characteristics, Pump Materials, Driver Type, Pump Specification, Specification Types, Data
0945 - 1100	Pump Materials, Driver Type • Pump Specification, Specification Types, Data Sheet, Codes and Standards, Bidding Documents, Technical Specification,
	<i>Commercial Terms, Special Considerations, Performance Testing, Pump Drivers</i> •
	Special Control Requirements, Drawing and Data Requirements Form, Quality
	Assurance and Quality Control, Bidding and Negotiation
1100 – 1230	Pumping System Calculations
	Pumps in Series, Pumps in Parallel, Driver Speed Selection, Affinity Laws,
	Centrifugal Pump Selection, Performance of the Prototype Pump, Suction Specific
	Speed, Centrifugal Pump Capacity/Efficiency/Operating Speed, Pump Head,
	Friction Losses, Power Requirement, Pump Selection & Evaluation



ME0172 - Page 7 of 10





1230 - 1245	Break
1245 - 1315	<i>Centrifugal Pump Maintenance, Re-rate &amp; Retrofit</i> <i>Case Gasket</i> • <i>Checking for Wear Clearance</i> • <i>Oil Change</i> • <i>Storage</i> • <i>Impeller</i> <i>Cut</i> • NPSH • De-Staging • Electric Motor Sizing • Viscosity Changes
1315 - 1420	<i>Centrifugal Pump Troubleshooting</i> Bearing Failures • Bearing Housing Oil Leakage • Cavitation Noise and Damage • Impeller Cavitation/Erosion • Vibration • Cracked Volute Tongues • NPSH • Viscosity Effects
1420 - 1430	<b>Recap</b> Using this Course Overview, the Instructor(s) will Brief Participants about the Topics that were Discussed Today and Advise Them of the Topics to be Discussed Tomorrow
1430	Lunch & End of Day Three

Day 4:	Wednesday, 25 <sup>th</sup> of September 2024
	Motors
0730 - 0830	Construction, Concepts, Rotor Slip and Electrical Frequency, the Equivalent Circuit, the Rotor Circuit Model, Losses and the Power-Flow Diagram • Torque- Speed Characteristics and Curves, Squirrel-Cage Rotor Design, Deep Bar and Double-Cage Rotor Designs. • Starting Induction Motors • Line Frequency, Line Voltage, Rotor Resistance • Solid-State Drives, Motor Protection • Induction Generator, Induction Motor Ratings • Characteristics, Enclosures & Cooling Methods, Insulation • Failures in Three-Phase Stator Windings, Predictive Maintenance, Troubleshooting, Diagnostic Testing • Stator Insulation Tests, DC Tests, Windings, Insulation Resistance and Polarization Index • Failures in Three-Phase Stator Windings
	Maintenance Planning
0830 - 0930	Selecting Maintenance Approaches • Inspection Regimes • Analytical On-Line Condition Monitoring
0930 - 0945	Break
0945 - 1100	<i>Vibration–Possible Causes</i> <i>Turbine Misalignment</i> • <i>Unbalanced Turbine</i> • <i>Rubbing Parts</i> • <i>Lubrication</i> <i>Problems</i> • <i>Cracked or Worn Parts</i>
1100 – 1230	Monitoring & Diagnostic SystemsPressure Measurement• Temperature Measurement• Vibration Measurement
1230 - 1245	Break
1215 - 1300	<i>Vibrations &amp; Predictive Maintenance</i> Aerodynamic Flow-Induced Vibrations • Interpretation of Collected Data • Establishing Safe Operating Limits for Turbo Machinery • Predictive Maintenance
1300 – 1420	<b>Problems with Centrifugal Compressors &amp; Pumps</b> Operating Limits
1420 - 1430	<b>Recap</b> Using this Course Overview, the Instructor(s) will Brief Participants about the Topics that were Discussed Today and Advise Them of the Topics to be Discussed Tomorrow
1430	Lunch & End of Day Four



ME0172 - Page 8 of 10





Day 5:	Thursday, 26 <sup>th</sup> of September 2024
	Troubleshooting as an Extension of Failure Analysis
0730 - 0830	<i>Causes of Machine Failures</i> • <i>The "7-Cause Category Approach" to Root Cause</i>
	Failure Analysis
0830 - 0930	Troubleshooting as an Extension of Failure Analysis (cont'd)
0030 - 0930	Techniques • The Matrix Approach • The Cause and Effect Principle
0930 - 0945	Break
	Troubleshooting as an Extension of Failure Analysis (cont'd)
0945 - 1045	Bearings • Journal and Tilt-Pad Thrust Bearings • Patterns of Load Paths and
	their Meaning in Bearing Damage • Noise Signature Recordings
1045 - 1145	Troubleshooting as an Extension of Failure Analysis (cont'd)
1045 - 1145	Action Planning and Decision-Making
	Video Presentation
1145 – 1230	Mechanical Troubleshooting of Auxiliary Steam Turbine (Cleaning Turbine
	Parts, Adjusting Nozzle Clearance)
1230 – 1245	Break
1300 - 1345	Turbo Machinery Standards
1500 - 1545	Applicable API Standards • ISO Standards • Specifications
	Course Conclusion
1345 - 1400	Using this Course Overview, the Instructor(s) will Brief Participants about the
	Course Topics that were Covered During the Course
1400 - 1415	POST-TEST
1415 – 1430	Presentation of Course Certificates
1430	Lunch & End of Course



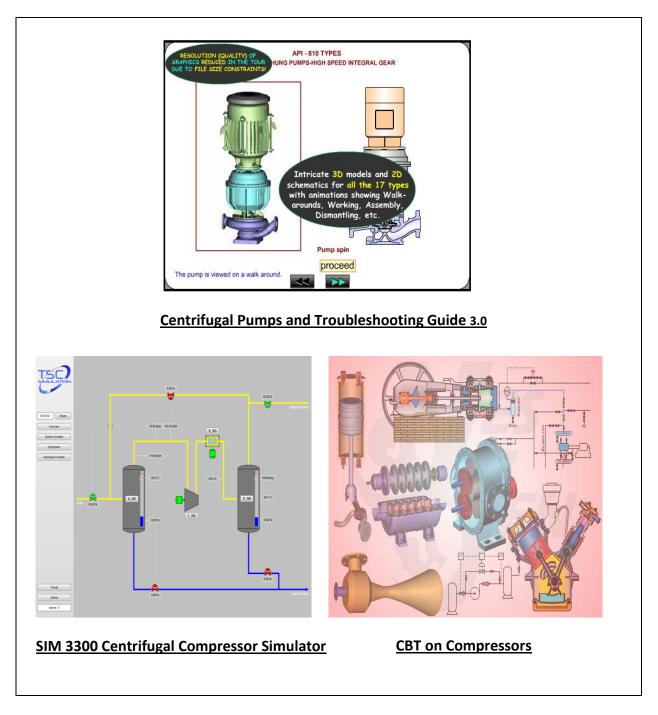
ME0172 - Page 9 of 10





## Simulator (Hands-on Practical Sessions)

Practical sessions will be organized during the course for delegates to practice the theory learnt. Delegates will be provided with an opportunity to carryout various exercises using our state-of-the-art simulators "Centrifugal Pumps and Troubleshooting Guide 3.0", "SIM 3300 Centrifugal Compressor" and "CBT on Compressors".



#### Course Coordinator

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ME0172 - Page 10 of 10



