



COURSE OVERVIEW PE0221

Operation of Process Equipment

Fired Heaters, Air Coolers, Heat Exchangers, Pumps, Compressors, Crude Desalter, Pressure Vessels & Valves

Course Title

Operation of Process Equipment: *Fired Heaters, Air Coolers, Heat Exchangers, Pumps, Compressors, Crude Desalter, Pressure Vessels & Valves*

Course Reference

PE0221

Course Duration/Credits

Five days/3.0 CEUs/30 PDHs



Course Date/Venue

Session(s)	Dates	Venue
1	January 21-25, 2024	Kizkulesi, Crown Plaza Istanbul Asia Hotels & Convention Center, Istanbul, Turkey
2	February 18-22, 2024	Oryx Meeting Room, Doubletree By Hilton Doha-Al Sadd, Doha, Qatar
3	March 03-07, 2024	Boardroom 1, Elite Byblos Hotel Al Barsha, Sheikh Zayed Road, Dubai, UAE

Course Description



This practical and highly-interactive course includes various practical sessions and exercises. Theory learnt will be applied using our state-of-the-art simulators.

The course is designed to provide delegates with a detailed and up-to-date overview on the operation of the hydrocarbon process equipment that includes fired heaters, air coolers, heat exchangers, pumps, compressors, crude desalter, pressure vessels and valves.



It covers the characteristics of crude oil and function of chemicals used in the process such as composition of petroleum, hydrocarbon properties, salt concentration and emulsions.

At the completion of the course, participants will be able to apply oil treating; dehydration and desalting; process and equipment operations; and employ the sequence of desalter plant start-up.



The course will also cover the different types and function of direct fired heaters; safety aspects; air coolers; heat exchangers; pumps; compressors; process vessels; valves; and troubleshooting of different equipment and processes.





Course Objectives

Upon the successful completion of this course, each participant will be able to:-

- Apply proper techniques and procedures on the operation of the hydrocarbon process equipment such as fired heaters, air coolers, heat exchangers, pumps, compressors, crude desalter, pressure vessels and valves
- Enumerate the characteristics of crude oil and identify the function of chemicals used in the process such as composition of petroleum, hydrocarbon properties, salt concentration and emulsions
- Discuss oil treating, dehydration and desalting including the process and equipment operations
- Employ the sequence of desalter plant start-up and identify the different types and function of direct fired heaters including the safety aspects
- Differentiate the various types of air coolers, heat exchangers, pumps and compressors
- Describe the types and functions of process vessels and valves including the troubleshooting of different equipments and processes

Who Should Attend

This course provides an overview of all operational aspects of the hydrocarbon process equipment for engineers and other technical staff who are involved in the operation and troubleshooting of various process equipment including fired heaters, air coolers, heat exchangers, pumps, compressors, crude desalter, pressure vessels and valves. The course is also beneficial for design engineers and maintenance staff.

Training Methodology

All our Courses are including **Hands-on Practical Sessions** using equipment, State-of-the-Art Simulators, Drawings, Case Studies, Videos and Exercises. The courses include the following training methodologies as a percentage of the total tuition hours:-

- 30% Lectures
- 20% Practical Workshops & Work Presentations
- 30% Hands-on Practical Exercises & Case Studies
- 20% Simulators (Hardware & Software) & Videos

In an unlikely event, the course instructor may modify the above training methodology before or during the course for technical reasons.

Course Fee

Istanbul	US\$ 6,000 per Delegate + VAT . This rate includes Participants Pack (Folder, Manual, Hand-outs, etc.), buffet lunch, coffee/tea on arrival, morning & afternoon of each day.
Doha	US\$ 6,000 per Delegate. This rate includes H-STK® (Haward Smart Training Kit), buffet lunch, coffee/tea on arrival, morning & afternoon of each day.
Dubai	US\$ 5,500 per Delegate + VAT . This rate includes H-STK® (Haward Smart Training Kit), buffet lunch, coffee/tea on arrival, morning & afternoon of each day.




Course Certificate(s)

Internationally recognized certificates will be issued to all participants of the course who completed a minimum of 80% of the total tuition hours.

Certificate Accreditations


Certificates are accredited by the following international accreditation organizations:-

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The International Accreditors for Continuing Education and Training (IACET - USA)

Haward Technology is an Authorized Training Provider by the International Accreditors for Continuing Education and Training (IACET), 2201 Cooperative Way, Suite 600, Herndon, VA 20171, USA. In obtaining this authority, Haward Technology has demonstrated that it complies with the **ANSI/IACET 2018-1 Standard** which is widely recognized as the standard of good practice internationally. As a result of our Authorized Provider membership status, Haward Technology is authorized to offer IACET CEUs for its programs that qualify under the **ANSI/IACET 2018-1 Standard**.

Haward Technology’s courses meet the professional certification and continuing education requirements for participants seeking **Continuing Education Units (CEUs)** in accordance with the rules & regulations of the International Accreditors for Continuing Education & Training (IACET). IACET is an international authority that evaluates programs according to strict, research-based criteria and guidelines. The CEU is an internationally accepted uniform unit of measurement in qualified courses of continuing education.

Haward Technology Middle East will award **3.0 CEUs** (Continuing Education Units) or **30 PDHs** (Professional Development Hours) for participants who completed the total tuition hours of this program. One CEU is equivalent to ten Professional Development Hours (PDHs) or ten contact hours of the participation in and completion of Haward Technology programs. A permanent record of a participant’s involvement and awarding of CEU will be maintained by Haward Technology. Haward Technology will provide a copy of the participant’s CEU and PDH Transcript of Records upon request.

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British Accreditation Council (BAC)

Haward Technology is accredited by the **British Accreditation Council** for **Independent Further and Higher Education** as an **International Centre**. BAC is the British accrediting body responsible for setting standards within independent further and higher education sector in the UK and overseas. As a BAC-accredited international centre, Haward Technology meets all of the international higher education criteria and standards set by BAC.

Accommodation

Accommodation is not included in the course fees. However, any accommodation required can be arranged at the time of booking.



Course Instructor(s)

This course will be conducted by the following instructor(s). However, we have the right to change the course instructor(s) prior to the course date and inform participants accordingly:



Mr. Karl Thanasis, PEng, MSc, MBA, BSc, is Senior Engineer with over 30 years of extensive industrial experience. His wide expertise includes Piping & Pipeline, Gas Pipe Line Operation & Maintenance, Maintenance, Repair, Shutdown, Turnaround & Outages, Maintenance & Reliability Management, Mechanical Maintenance Planning, Scheduling & Work Control, Advanced Techniques in Maintenance Management, Predictive & Preventive Maintenance, Maintenance & Operation Cost Reduction

Techniques, Reliability Centered Maintenance (RCM), Machinery Failure Analysis, Rotating Equipment Reliability Optimization & Continuous Improvement, Material Cataloguing, Mechanical & Rotating Equipment Troubleshooting & Maintenance, Root Cause Analysis & Reliability Improvement, Condition Monitoring, Root Cause Failure Analysis (RCFA), Steam Generation, Gas Turbines, Combined Cycle Plants, Boilers, Process Fired Heaters, Air Preheaters, Induced Draft Fans, All Heaters Piping Work, Refractory Casting, Heater Fabrication, Thermal & Fired Heater Design, Heat Exchangers, Heat Transfer, Coolers, Power Plant Performance, Efficiency & Optimization, Storage Tank Design & Fabrication, Thermal Power Plant Management, Boiler & Steam System Management, Pump Operation & Maintenance, Chiller & Chiller Plant Design & Installation, Pressure Vessel, Safety Relief Valve Sizing & Selection, Valve Disassembling & Repair, Pressure Relief Devices (PSV), Hydraulic & Pneumatic Maintenance, Advanced Valve Technology, Pressure Vessel Design & Fabrication, Pumps, Turbo-Generator, Turbine Shaft Alignment, Lubrication, Mechanical Seals, Packing, Blowers, Bearing Installation, Couplings, Clutches and Gears. Further, he is also versed in Water Meter Reading System (MMR), Fundamentals of Water Utility Regulation, Water Network Systems & Pumping Stations, Hydraulic Modelling for Water Network Design, Water Chemistry, Wastewater Treatment Technology, Networking System, Water Network Design, Industrial Water Treatment in Refineries & Petrochemical Plants, Piping System, Water Movement, Water Filtering, Mud Pumping, Sludge Treatment and Drying, Aerobic Process of Water Treatment that includes Aeration, Sedimentation and Chlorination Tanks. His strong background also includes Design and Sizing of all Waste Water Treatment Plant Associated Equipment such as Sludge Pumps, Filters, Metering Pumps, Aerators and Sludge Decanters.

Mr. Thanasis has acquired his thorough and practical experience as the **Project Manager, Plant Manager, Area Manager - Equipment Construction, Construction Superintendent, Project Engineer and Design Engineer.** His duties covered **Plant Preliminary Design, Plant Operation, Write-up of Capital Proposal, Investment Approval, Bid Evaluation, Technical Contract Write-up, Construction and Sub-contractor Follow up, Lab Analysis, Sludge Drying and Management of Sludge Odor and Removal.** He has worked in various companies worldwide in the **USA, Germany, England and Greece.**

Mr. Thanasis is a **Registered Professional Engineer** in the **USA and Greece** and has a **Master's and Bachelor's degree in Mechanical Engineering with Honours** from the **Purdue University and SIU in USA** respectively as well as an **MBA** from the **University of Phoenix in USA.** Further, he is a **Certified Internal Verifier/Trainer/Assessor** by the **Institute of Leadership & Management (ILM)** a **Certified Instructor/Trainer** and has delivered numerous trainings, courses, seminars, workshops and conferences worldwide.





Course Program

The following program is planned for this course. However, the course instructor(s) may modify this program before or during the course for technical reasons with no prior notice to participants. Nevertheless, the course objectives will always be met:

Day 1

0730 – 0800	Registration & Coffee
0800 – 0815	Welcome & Introduction
0815 – 0830	PRE-TEST
0830 – 0930	Characteristics of Crude Oil Composition of Petroleum • Hydrocarbon Gases Properties
0930 – 0945	Break
0945 – 1100	Characteristics of Crude Oil (cont'd) Salts Concentration • Emulsions • Function of Chemicals Used in the Process
1100 – 1230	Oil Treating, Dehydration & Desalting Emulsion Formation & Breaking • Vertical & Horizontal Theater Operation • Electrostatic Theatre Design/Operation • The Desalting Process/Equipment • Emulsion Treating
1230 – 1245	Break
1245 – 1420	Oil Treating, Dehydration & Desalting (cont'd) Separators – Free Water Knockout • Hetear Theatres – Other Treating Methods • Chemical – Electrical – Crude Oil Coolers (Heat Exchangers) • Control Valves Principles • Pumps Operation • Air Compressor Operation
1420 – 1430	Recap
1430	Lunch & End of Day One

Day 2

0730 – 0930	Sequence of Desalter Plant Start-up
0930 – 0945	Break
0945 – 1100	Sequence of Desalter Plant Start-up (cont'd)
1100 – 1230	Direct-Fired Heaters Design Considerations – Process & Combustion
1230 – 1245	Break
1245 – 1420	Direct-Fired Heaters (cont'd) Control System
1420 – 1430	Recap
1430	Lunch & End of Day Two

Day 3

0730 – 0930	Air Coolers Types – Forced and Induced Air • Key Operational Considerations
0930 – 0945	Break
0945 – 1100	Air Coolers (cont'd) Air vs Water Cooling • Troubleshooting
1100 – 1230	Heat Exchangers Types • Shell-and-Tube





1230 – 1245	Break
1245 – 1420	Heat Exchangers (cont'd) Heat Transfer Relation
1420 – 1430	Recap
1430	Lunch & End of Day Three

Day 4

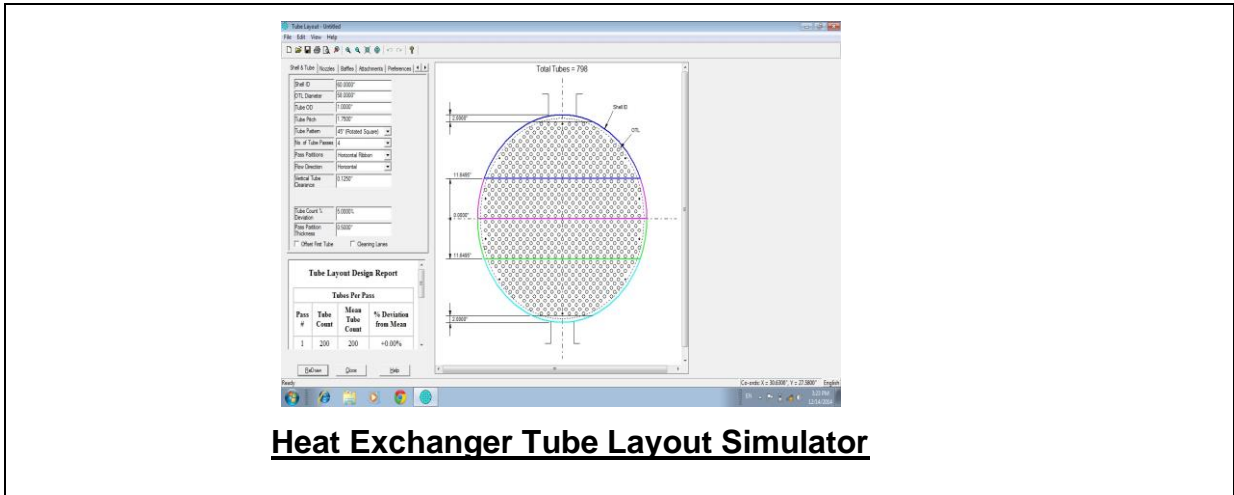
0730 – 0930	Pumps Development of Static and Dynamic Head in the Operating Volume of Pumps for Efficiency and Control Operation • The Affinity Laws as Tools for Efficient Operation • Pump Auxiliaries
0930 – 0945	Break
0945 – 1100	Pumps (cont'd) Wear Components • Canned Motor and Magnetic Drive Pumps • High Speed/Low Flow Pumps • Servicing and Condition Monitoring
1100 – 1230	Compressors Types, Styles and Configurations of Centrifugal and Axial Compressors • Construction Features • Mode of Operation
1230 – 1245	Break
1245 – 1420	Compressors (cont'd) Compressor Auxiliaries and Support Systems • Analyse Operating Curves for Surge, Stall and Choke • Define Appropriate Equipment for Safe Operation
1420 – 1430	Recap
1430	Lunch & End of Day Four

Day 5

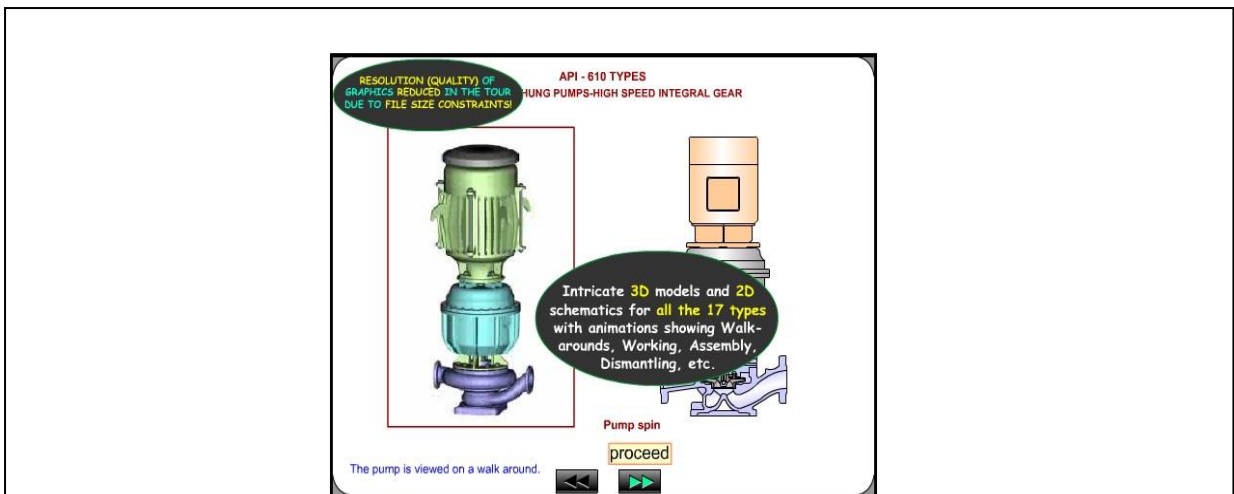
0730 – 0930	Process Vessels Types and Functions • Safety Aspects
0930 – 0945	Break
0945 – 1100	Valves Valve Theory • Valve Types • Applications • Function • Operation • Troubleshooting
1100 – 1230	Troubleshooting of Different Equipment & Processes
1230 – 1245	Break
1245 – 1345	Troubleshooting of Different Equipment & Processes (cont'd)
1345 – 1400	Course Conclusion
1400 – 1415	POST-TEST
1415 – 1430	Presentation of Course Certificates
1430	Lunch & End of Course

Simulator (Hands-on Practical Sessions)

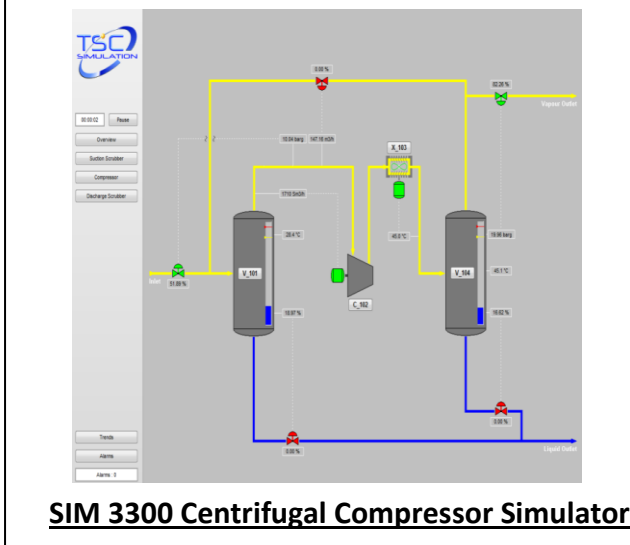
Practical sessions will be organized during the course for delegates to practice the theory learnt. Delegates will be provided with an opportunity to carryout various exercises using our state-of-the-art simulators “Heat Exchanger Tube Layout”, “Centrifugal Pumps and Troubleshooting Guide 3.0”, “SIM 3300 Centrifugal Compressor”, “CBT on Compressors”, “Valve Sizing Simulator”, “Valve Simulator 3.0”, “Valvestar 7.2 Simulator”, “PRV²SIZE Simulator”, and “ASPEN HYSYS” simulator.



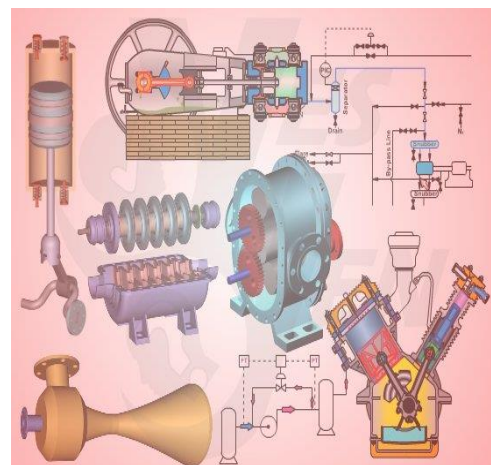
Heat Exchanger Tube Layout Simulator



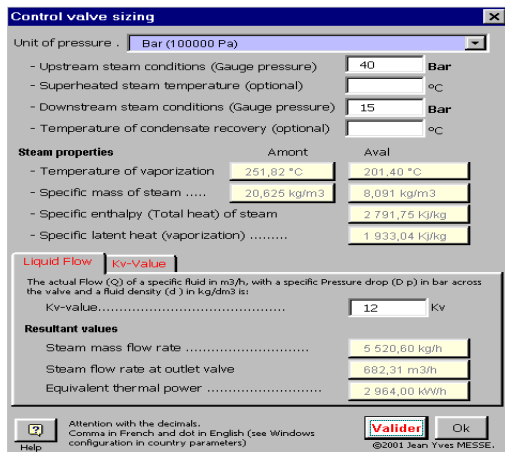
Centrifugal Pumps and Troubleshooting Guide



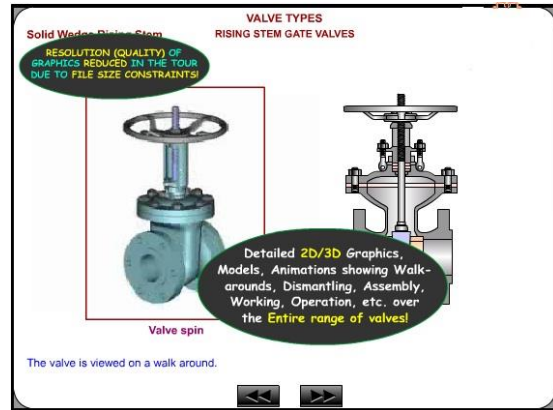
SIM 3300 Centrifugal Compressor Simulator



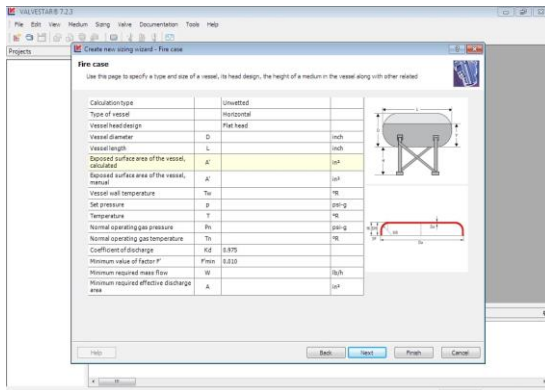
CBT on Compressors



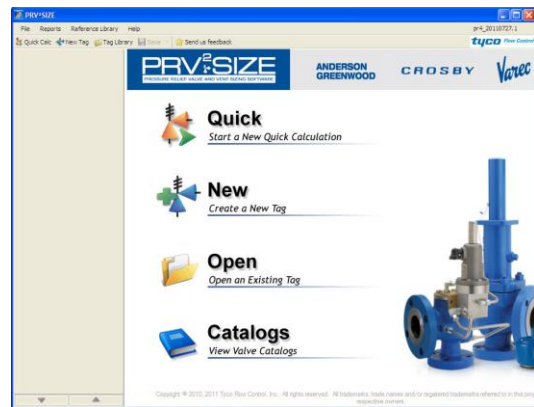
Valve Sizing Simulator



Valve Simulator 3.0



Valvestar 7.2 Simulator



PRV²SIZE Simulator

Case - Material Stream	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
1 Name	Inlet Gas	TEG Feed	Water to Salt Gas + H ₂ O	Gas to Contactor	Water Out	Dry Gas	Rich TEG	LP TEG	Regen Btms	Lean from L/R Regen Feed	Seer Gas	MakeUp TEG to P			
2 Pressure [psia]	900	900.000003	900.000003	900.000003	900.000003	900.000003	25.9999995	14.9999995	14.9999995	15.9999994	14.70000006	14.8999995			
3 Temperature [°F]	85	120	530.7965455	84.99999952	84.99999952	88.06347347	86.303068	55.52975436	395.9997753	293.1300076	215.0194378	60.00000003	293.103		
4 Mass Flow [lb/hr]	20245.09	1328.655036	19.81661056	20264.90543	20262.29558	2.645850889	20322.15092	1158.763688	1128.505832	1128.505832	30.25785545	0.349067349	1128.65		
5 Std Ideal Liq Vol Flow [USGPM]	121.4389	1.999999998	0.038652099	121.4735256	121.473254	0.065288569	121.391831	2.081423034	2.081423034	1.99978142	0.081888892	0.00026356	2.00000		
6 Vapor / Phase Fraction	1	0	0.54964232	0.999866589	1	0	1	0	0.03644042	0	0	0.053093166	1		
7 Molar Enthalpy [Btu/lbmole]	-36776.2	-323522.6755	-107099.3134	-36848.54492	-36837.07905	-122788.6653	-36742.92402	-292762.5031	-295762.5031	-299364.866	-309800.1105	-283847.528	-83043.3156	-342957.6707	-309504
8 Utility Type															
9 Stream Price Factor															
10 Stream Price Basis	Molar Flow	Molar Flow	Molar Flow	Molar Flow	Molar Flow	Molar Flow	Molar Flow	Molar Flow	Molar Flow	Molar Flow	Molar Flow	Molar Flow	Molar Flow	Molar Flow	Molar Flow
11 Cost Flow [Cost/hr]															

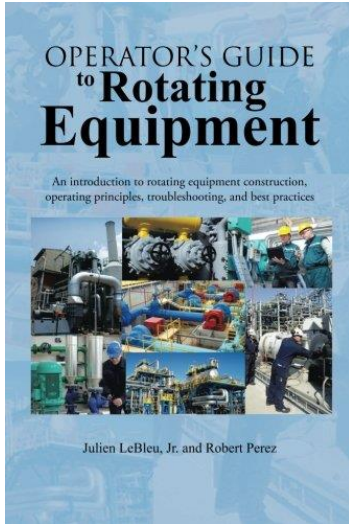
ASPEN HYSYS Simulator





Book(s)

As part of the course kit, the following e-book will be given to all participants:



Title : Operator's Guide to Rotating Equipment: An Introduction to Rotating Equipment Construction, Operating Principles, Troubleshooting and Best Practices

ISBN : 978-1-49690-868-1

Authors : Julien LeBleu
Robert Perez

Publisher : AuthorHouse

Course Coordinator

Kamel Ghanem, Tel: +971 2 30 91 714, Email: kamel@haward.org

